"When he zealously avenged My vengeance (jealousy) among them." (25:11)

Pinchas is lauded for endangering himself, demonstrating exemplary love for Hashem by working towards cleansing *Klal Yisrael* of those who had been defying Hashem. The *Torah* emphasizes that Pinchas remained *"among them,"* not isolating himself from the general community. Rather, he executed his act of purification as a member of the community. Pinchas's devotion to Hashem provides us with the *Torah*'s paradigm for *kana'us*, zealousness. Applying homiletic exegesis, *Chazal* develop the essential characteristics required for such singular acts of devotion.

The *kanai* acts out of love for Hashem, His *Torah* and His Nation. At no time does he hate the <u>transgressors</u>; rather, he abhors their reprehensible <u>acts</u> of insurgency against Hashem. His action is a <u>last</u> resort directed towards having a <u>lasting</u> effect upon those who sin against Hashem.

The *Noam Elimelech* asserts that Pinchas was the one who infused the concept of *kana'us*, zealousness, into *Klal Yisrael*. His feat demanded a remarkable amount of courage on his part. Thus, he inspired future generations to fight for *Torah* ideals and to express their abhorrence towards those who denigrate *Torah* Judaism. This is homiletically derived from the phrase "when he avenged My vengeance <u>among them</u>." Pinchas ignited the spark of zealousness <u>"among them"</u> for future generations.

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